

Application Procedure Specification Dhatec System88: Block D

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Change Record

Rev.	Description of Revision
00	First Issue
01	Font style

General Information

Equipment	System88
Supplier Name	Dhatec B.V.
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Do not carry out any repairs or modifications on the equipment without consulting Dhatec B.V., doing so will invalidate the guarantee. The guarantee is also invalidated if accidents and damage of any form are caused as a result of improper use and/or not obeying the warnings in general as explained in this user guide. Dhatec B.V. accepts no responsibility for any personal accidents as a consequence of not following the safety instructions and warnings. This is also the case for consequential loss in any form.

Safety Requirements

These are general guidelines, all personnel involved should adhere to the safety requirements of the particular location at which they are performing their operations.

Dhatec recommends wearing of suitable PPE while handling their products. This includes gloves, safety shoes, safety glasses, safety helmet, hearing protection and suitable work clothing.

The working areas should be kept tidy at all times in order to minimize the risk of trips and slips.

All personnel involved should use suitable manual handling techniques and follow industry recommended guidelines for lifting and moving, such as those described in “Ergonomic Guidelines for Manual Material Handling” published by the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (Publication 2007-131), or those otherwise prescribed by the client.

Introduction

System88 is a safe and flexible system to efficiently transport pipes by train or truck. It is a system that can easily be adjusted for different pipe diameters. The blocks are made out of a PE-compound and are safe for coated pipes.

System88 is an engineered system based on extensive research and designed following EN1025 and VDI 2700 regulations. All static and dynamic calculations for pipe transport on truck and train are evaluated and approved by TÜV Germany. As developer and manufacturer of the System88 program, Dhatec gives full technical support and advice.

Equipment

A minimum of 2 profiles per vehicle are required to support the pipes. Blocks will be secured on the profiles. Each bottom pipe is supported by a minimum of 4 blocks. The blocks are secured to the profile by Locking pins with Securing clips.

System88 steel profile (Figure 1)

The square profile is available in the standard width of a truck's trailer: 2.450mm or a train's trailer: 2.700mm

The weight of the profile is approx. 20 kg (truck) / 22kg (train)



Figure 1. System88 steel profile

System88 Block D (Figure 2)

This block will be placed on the bottom-profile.

Diameter range: \varnothing 1.422,4mm – 2.032,0 mm.

Weight of the Block: approx. 12 kg.

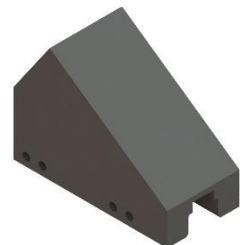


Figure 2. System88 block D

Locking pin for blocks (Figure 3)

This pin is used to secure the block on the rail. When the block and the rail align, a pin is placed through the aligned holes.

Weight of the Locking pin: approx. 0,6 kg.



Figure 3. Locking Pin

Securing clip for Locking pin (Figure 4)

This is a safety attribute which will decrease the chances of the pin failing to secure the block on the rail.

Weight of the clip: approx. 0,1 kg.



Figure 4. Securing clip for Locking pin

Anti-skid (**NOT** used when working on trains)

Anti-skid increases the friction between System88 and the load (0.3 → 0.6). Although it is not mandatory, Dhatec strongly recommends using it. Weight of the anti-skid: approx. 1,4 kg/m.

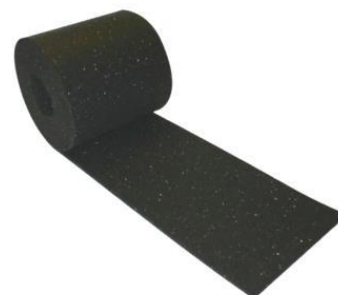


Figure 5. Anti-skid

Tie down

Loads need to be secured to prevent movement of goods and to be allowed to travel on public roads. Each country has its own laws regarding the amount of securing needed. Dhatec bases their calculations on the norm VDI2700. Customer specific calculations can be done on request.

Using Anti-skid (truck) can greatly reduce the number of tie downs necessary. A calculation example can be found in Appendix B.

Tie downs are available in lengths of 9m or 12m.

Lashing capacity: 2500 daN (single)
5000 daN (looped)

$S_{hf} = 0 \text{ daN}$, $S_{tf} = 750 \text{ daN}$

Norm: EN 12195-2



Profile-to-trailer connector

Similar to the connector belt, the Profile-to-trailer connector connects the profile to the trailer. This will prevent tilting and displacement of the bottom layer.

Lashing capacity: 1000 daN (single)
2000 daN (looped)

Norm EN 1492-1

Profile-to-trailer connectors are 0,7m long and sold as a pair.

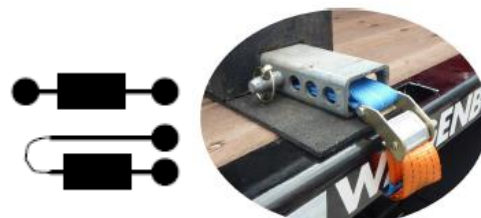


Figure 6. Profile-to-trailer connector

Hoisting belt

When the blocks are assembled on the rail, the total weight can be high. That's why lifting is best performed by a crane or forklift using Hoisting belts.

Lashing capacity: 1000daN (single)
2000daN (looped)

Dhatec's hoisting belts are 2m long.



General instructions for System88

Before using System88, all parts should be subjected to a visual inspection. If any below listed defect is observed, discard the relevant part.

Product failures:

- The System88 blocks (as shown in Fig. 2-4) may not show permanent imprints of pipes on the supporting faces.
- The edges of the System88 blocks may not be worn off more than 10 mm.
- The System88 blocks should always fit over the System88 profile without any problems.
- The holes in the System88 blocks may not show signs of permanent deformation or fractures. They should not be oval or have a diameter larger than Ø 23 mm.
- The holes of the System88 profile may not show signs of permanent deformation or fractures. They should not be oval or have a diameter larger than Ø 23 mm.
- The System88 profile should not show signs of bending or deflection after installation.
- The System88 steel profile (as shown in Fig. 1) may not show signs of corrosion, permanent deformation or cracks.
- The anti-skid rubber mats (figure 7) may not be torn or crushed, during or after installation.
- The Locking pin (figure 5) may not show signs of permanent deformation, fractures or corrosion.
- The Securing clip (figure 6) must have its original shape. The ring must lock under spring tension.

When using System88, the procedures listed below should always be regarded. The following list is only a brief overview of the procedures that should be respected, a complete elaboration can be found in the following paragraphs of this chapter.

A. Installation of System88

- A.1. Preparation
- A.2. Installation of profile
- A.3. Installation of block B

B. Loading of pipes

- B.1. Verification of block settings
- B.2. Placement of bottom pipes
- B.3. Verification of support of bottom pipes
- B.4. Installation of blocks K or L
- B.5. Placement of remaining layers

C. Securing of pipes

- C.1. Applying safety features

D. Unloading of pipes

- D.1. Checking stability of pipe stack
- D.2. Unloading pipes

E. Disassembly of System88

- E.1. Removal of S88 parts

A. Installation of System88 on truck**A.1. Preparation of truck**

- Make sure the trailer is free of ice, snow, oil or anything else that could influence the friction.
- Make sure the trailer is solid. There should be no weak or rotten spots where the system will be placed.
- Make sure the trailer fits the bill. This means checking if it can handle the weight, is wide and long enough and all safety features are present.
- Place Anti-skid on places where the bottom profiles will come (truck only).



Figure 7. Start set-up with Anti-skid in place (trucks only)

A.2. Installation of the profiles

Place the base profiles on the trailer. When the base profiles are in place, fasten (screw 10x) it to the trailer or use profile-to-trailer connectors.



Figure 8. Fasten profile to trailer

A.3. Installation of Block D

If the base profiles are attached to the trailer, block D can be placed. Check the configuration supplied by Dhatec for their exact placement.



Figure 9. Place blocks on profile

- When the blocks are placed on the base profile, secure them with the Locking pins and Securing clips.

Optional, but strongly recommended when driving without load on the system:

Make sure the rail is connected to the trailer with a Profile-to-trailer connector. Unconnected rails can cause tilting and are extremely dangerous.



Figure 10. Lock the blocks with a pin and place profile-to-trailer connectors

Fasten the Profile-to-trailer connector with a pin to the profile, secure the pin with a clip. Hook the other end to the trailer. Only fasten the Profile-to-Trailer Connector and do not tension it. Place the Profile-to-Trailer Connector on the other side in a similar way, when both sides are fastened, they can be tensioned.

Place Anti-skid on top of the blocks (Truck only). This will increase the friction between pipe and block and reduce the number of tie downs required to secure the pipe.



Figure 11. Place Anti-Skid on top of the blocks (truck only)

B. Loading of pipes**B.1. Verification of block settings**

When everything is in place, re-check the distances between the blocks. When the measurements don't comply, start over.

B.2. Placement of bottom pipes of stack

If everything is checked and approved, it's time to place the first layer of pipes onto the system.

- Make sure that the pipe surface is free from snow, ice, oil or anything that could influence friction between pipe and block.
- Although not mandatory, we strongly recommend placing an Anti-skid layer on the PE-blocks.

There should be Anti-skid:

- o Between the rail and the trailer
- o Between the base blocks and the pipes
- o Between the pipes and the mid blocks (both sides)

Place the first pipe. Check the gap between the rail and the pipe and see if it matches the dimensions on the configurations.



Figure 12. Placing the pipe

C. Securing of pipes**C.1. Applying safety features**

Before securing the pipes, check if the measurements of the load match the measurements on the configuration. Using anti-skid is not mandatory, neither is using a profile-to-trailer connector when driving with a load.



Figure 13. Place other safety attributes

A couple of safety features could already be in place: Profile-to-trailer connector, connector belts, anti-skid (truck). The last step is placing tie downs (and optional Slide Stops) along the length of the trailer. The number of tie downs depends on the weight of the load.

Total weight of the pipes	Number of tie-downs ($S_{TF}750$ daN, LC 2500)	
	With Anti-skid layers	Without Anti-skid layers
30.000 kg	9	45
25.000 kg	8	38
20.000 kg	6	30
15.000 kg	5	23
10.000 kg	3	15
5.000 kg	2	8

A calculation example of the required number of tie downs for a 20t load is provided in Appendix C.
Anti-skid may only be used on trucks, NOT on trains!

As seen in the table above, using anti-skid significantly lowers the number of tie downs needed to secure the load. Always use enough tie downs. Divide the tie downs evenly along the length of the load. Make sure they are not twisted.



Figure 14. Working principle of Slide stop



Figure 15. Truck ready to go

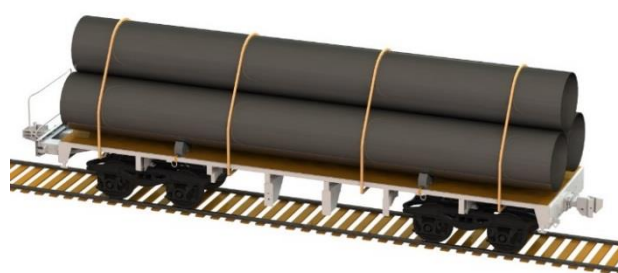


Figure 16. Flatcar ready to go

When finished, re-check every tie down, connector belt, Profile-to-trailer connector.
Every driver is responsible for his or her own load. Adapt driving style to weather conditions.

D. Unloading of pipes**D.1. Check stability**

Be careful when removing tie-downs because of the high tension.

D.2. Unloading pipe

Make sure the Profile-to-trailer connectors stay in place until the entire parent layer is unloaded. With a hoisting belt, the rail and blocks can be lifted off as 1 piece.

E. Disassembly of System88**E.1. Removal of S88 parts**

When the pipes are unloaded, the System88 parts can be disassembled. Follow steps A3-A2-A1.

Collect every pin with Securing clip used to hold the blocks in place. Make sure the Securing clips don't show deformations. If any show deformations, discard them.

Check the blocks for pipe imprints. If any deformation is permanent, the block needs to be replaced. The wear on the edge shouldn't exceed 10mm.

End note

This recommended practice is put together with great care. When safety risks are noticed which are not covered by this instruction please contact Dhatec to share this finding.

[1] Pipe Configurations are supplied with the first delivery, contact our office for copies and updates.

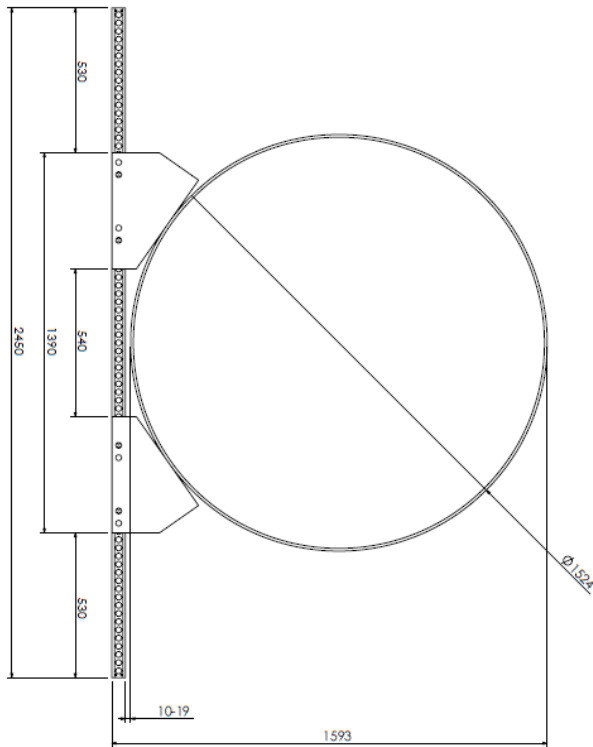
[2] Truck drivers should have been educated to load their vehicles properly and therefore are assumed to be familiar with loading prescriptions.



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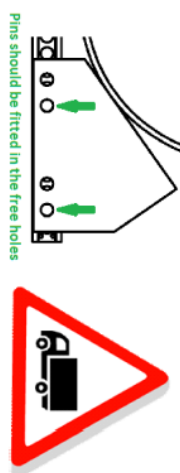
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System88 - Truck Ø 1.524.0

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1.524.0
Outside diameter [inch]	60
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	10-19
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check System88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.875 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 lashing pins
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- The blocks can be provided with rubber layer on request (layer)
- If rubber layer is used, it must be secured with 10 minutes**
- ** due to relaxation tie-downs need re-tightening
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



The sum of all tie-downs must be 5.540 daN for 25 ton load (check label on tie-down)
The sum of all tie-downs must be 4.470 daN for 20 ton load (check label on tie-down)

All dimensions are in mm
Drawing to scale
Scale 1:15

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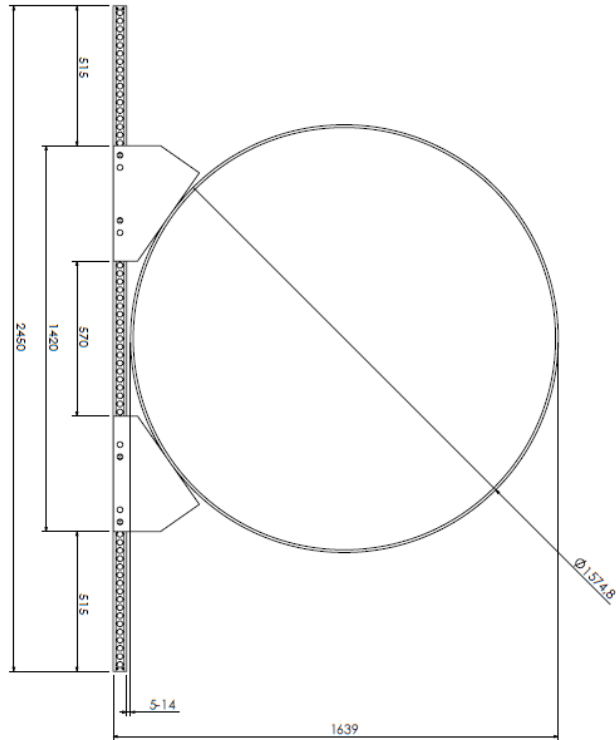
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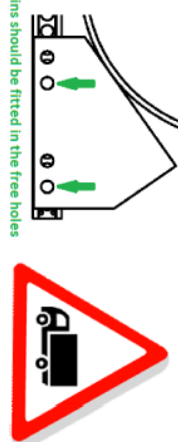
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System88 - Truck		Ø 1.574,8
Block	Type D	
Block in middle		
Number of pipes	1	
Outside diameter [mm]	1574,8	
Outside diameter [inch]	42	
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	5-14	
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-	

- Always check system instructions before use
- Always use the correct pin and pin diameter
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pin
- Replace block in case it shows permanent deformation
- The blocks must be used in combination with the steel profile
- The blocks can be provided with rubber layer on request
- Always use rubber layer in combination with rubber layer
- Always use the correct pin and pin diameter
- Always use the correct pin and pin diameter
- Always use the correct pin and pin diameter
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes
The sum of all tie-downs must be 4.500 daN for 25 ton load (check label on the down)
The sum of all tie-downs must be 4.500 daN for 30 ton load (check label on the down)

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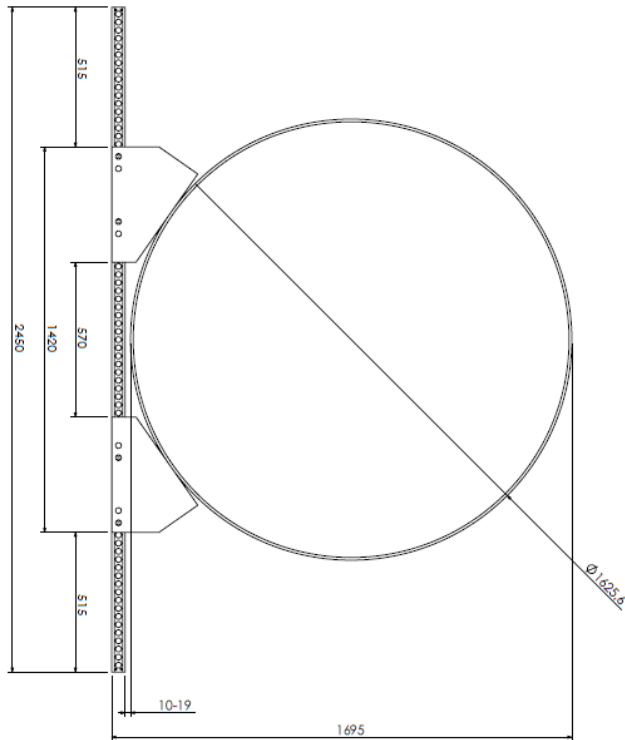




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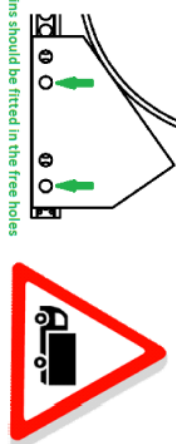


System88 - Truck

Ø 1.625,6

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1625,6
Outside diameter [inch]	64
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	10-19

- Always check system88 instructions before use
- Always use correct tie-down technique
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pin
- Replicate block in case of a snow permanent deformation
- The blocks must be secured with a rubber layer on the steel profile
- The blocks can be provided with rubber layer on request
- Always use ratchet tie-downs in combination with rubber layer
- Use ratchet tie-downs in combination with rubber layer
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

The sum of all tie-downs must be 5.500 dGN for 25 ton load (check label on tie-down)
The sum of all tie-downs must be 4.270 dGN for 30 ton load (check label on tie-down)

All dimensions are in mm
Drawing to scale
Scale 1:15

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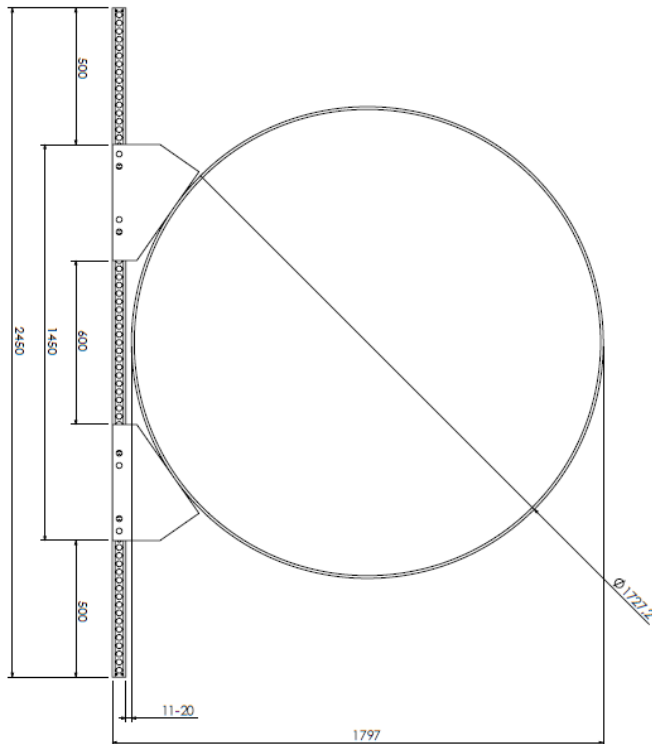
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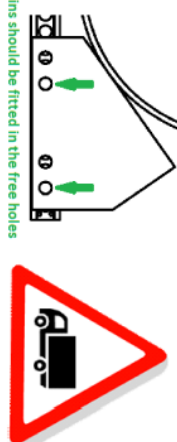
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System88 - Truck Ø 1.727.2

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1.727.2
Outside diameter [inch]	48
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	11-20
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check system88 installation before use
- Maximum load of 7.575 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- Always use the correct pin and pin placement
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- The blocks can be provided with rubber layer on request
- Always use correct tie-downs in combination with rubber layer
- Use correct tie-down technique (check label on tie-down)
- (" " due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

The sum of all tie-downs must be 6.540 daN for 25 ton load (check label on tie-down)
The sum of all tie-downs must be 4.870 daN for 20 ton load (check label on tie-down)

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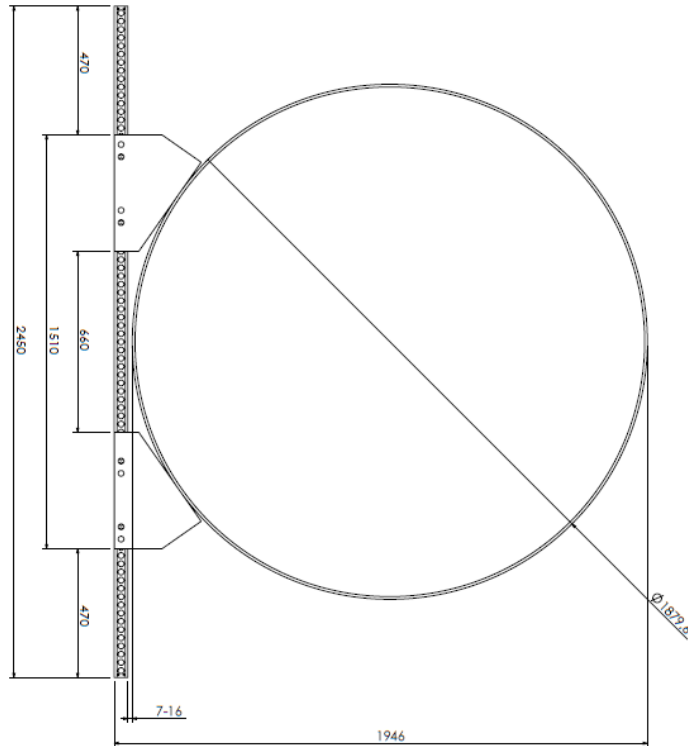
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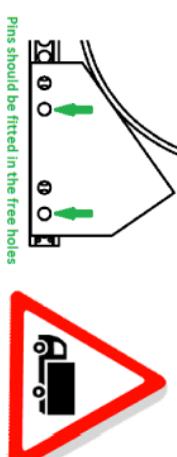


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System88 - Truck		Ø 1.879.6
Block	Type D	
Block in middle	-	
Number of pipes	1	
Outside diameter [mm]	1.879.6	
Outside diameter [inch]	74	
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	7-16	
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-	

- Always check system88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.825 t per block
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pin
- Always use the correct pin and rubber layer
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- The blocks can be provided with rubber layer* on request
- Always use the correct pin and rubber layer in combination with rubber layer*
- Always use the correct pin and rubber layer in combination with rubber layer*
- ** due to relaxation the-downs need relieving at the same time, all pipes are secured
- Deviates from this advice only in consult with dhatec



The sum of all the-downs must be 5420 dcm for 25 ton load (check label on the-down)
The sum of all the-downs must be 5420 dcm for 25 ton load (check label on the-down)

All dimensions are in mm
Drawing to scale
Scale 1:15

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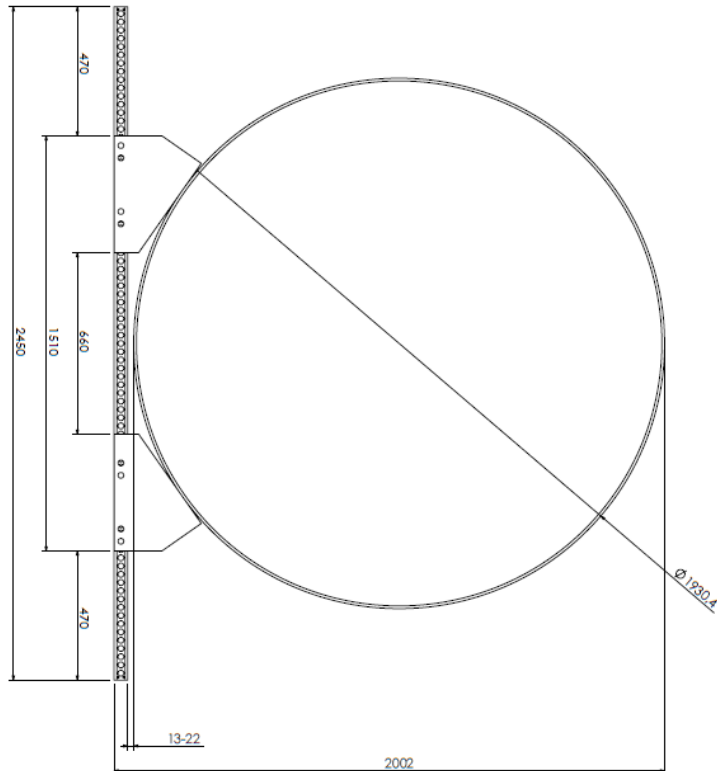
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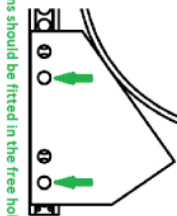
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System88 - Truck

Block	Type D	Ø 1.930.4
Block in middle	-	-
Number of pipes	1	-
Outside diameter [mm]	1.930.4	-
Outside diameter [inch]	76	-
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	13-22	-
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-	-

- Always check system88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.075 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pin
- Always use the correct pin and pin location
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- The blocks can be provided with rubber layer on request
- (" always use ratchet tie-down in combination with rubber layer ")
- (" always use ratchet tie-down in combination with rubber layer ")
- (" due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening ")
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

The sum of all tie-downs must be 6.540 daN for 25 ton load (check label on tie-down)
The sum of all tie-downs must be 4.170 daN for 20 ton load (check label on tie-down)

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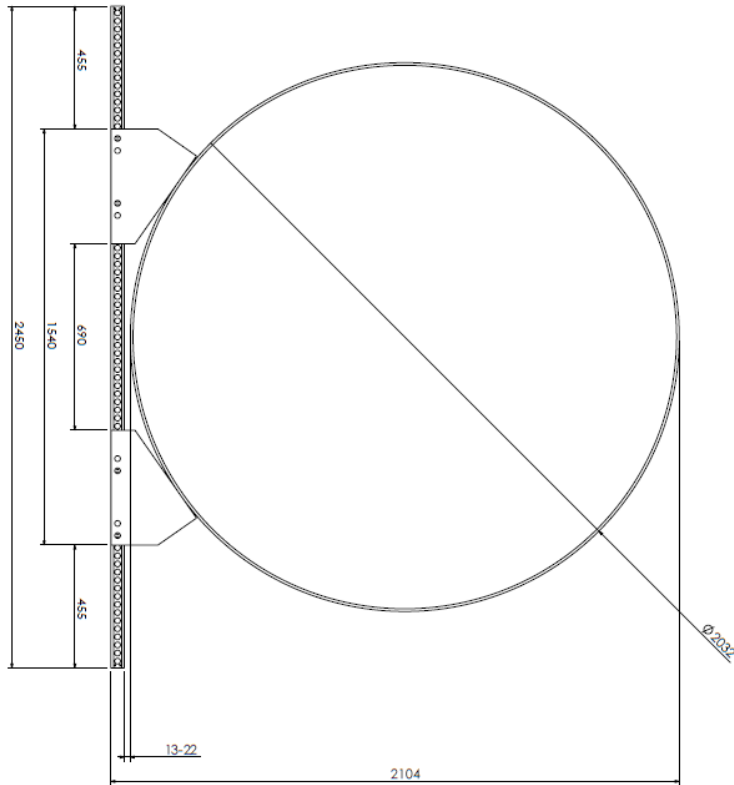




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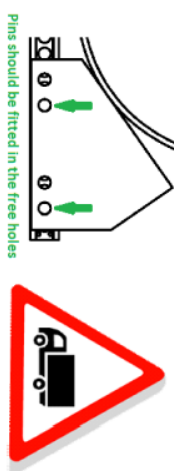
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System88 - Truck

Ø 2032.0

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	2 032.0
Outside diameter [mm]	80
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	13-22
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check system88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.8t is on block D
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pin
- Replace block in case it shows permanent deformation
- The block can be provided with rubber layer on request
- Always use ratchet tie-downs in combination with rubber layer
- If using ratchet tie-downs, tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec

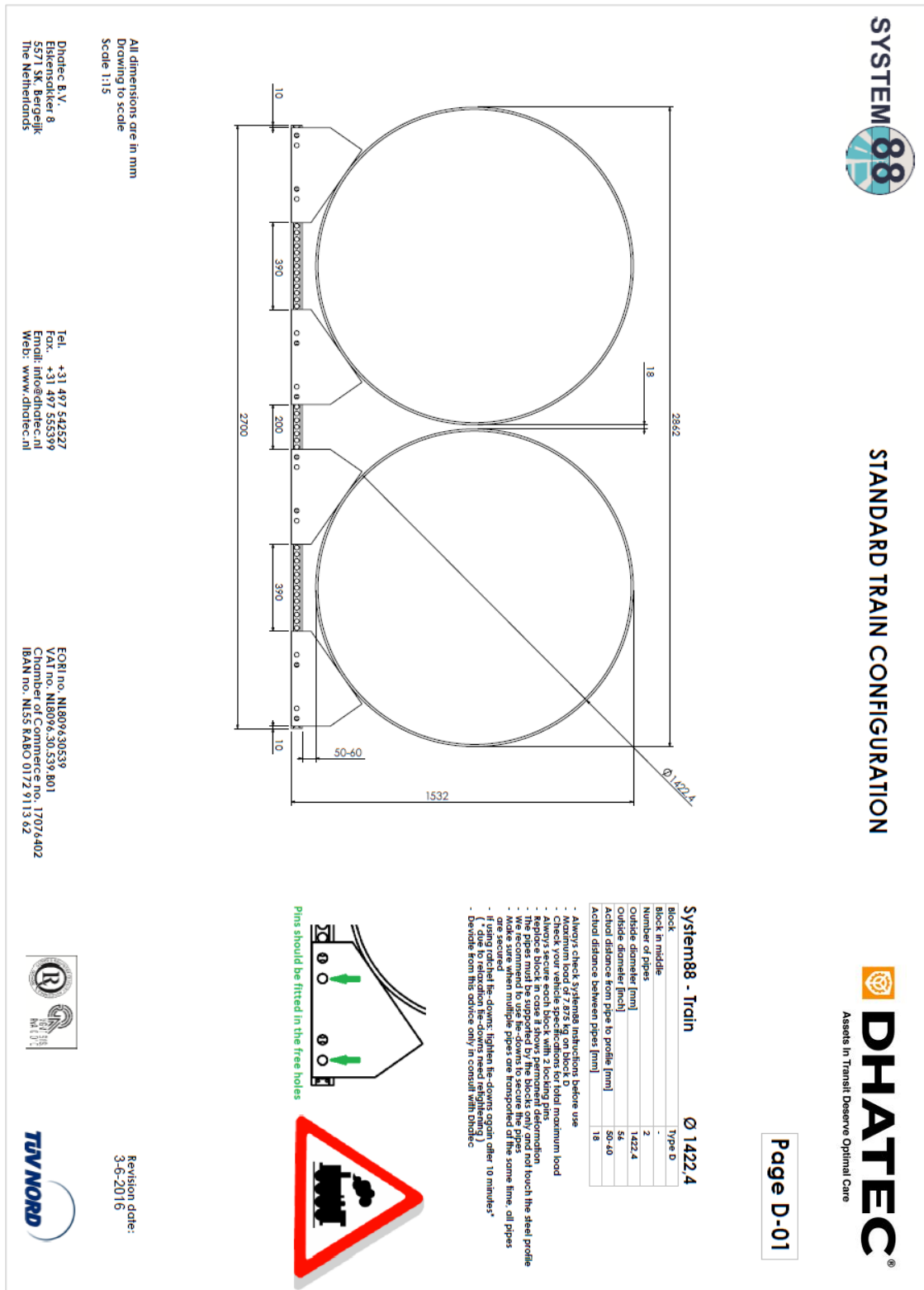


Pins should be fitted in the free holes
The sum of all tie-downs must be 5.470 dwt for 35 ton load (check label on tie-down)
The sum of all tie-downs must be 2.470 dwt for 30 ton load (check label on tie-down)



Revision date:
3-6-2016

Appendix B Standard Configurations Train block D



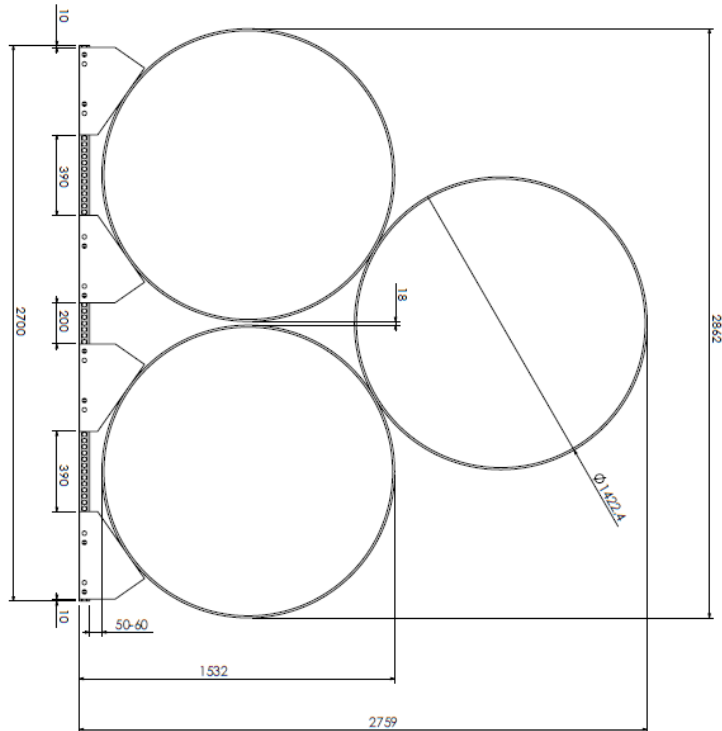


STANDARD TRAIN CONFIGURATION



Assets in Transit Deserve Optimal Care

Page D-01-1



All dimensions are in mm
Drawing to scale
Scale 1:20

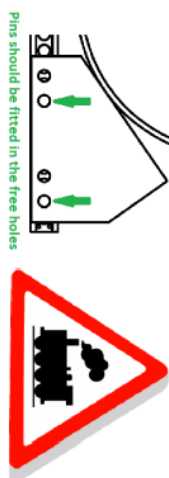
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System88 - Train	
Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	3
Outside diameter [mm]	1422.4
Outside diameter finish	S4
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	50-60
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	18

- Always check system88 instructions before use
- Always check your vehicle specifications for field maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- Repipe block in case it shows permanent deformation
- The pipes must be secured with the locking pins and must not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes
- are secured
- If you use tie-downs, tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes*
- (* due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

Revision date:
3-6-2016



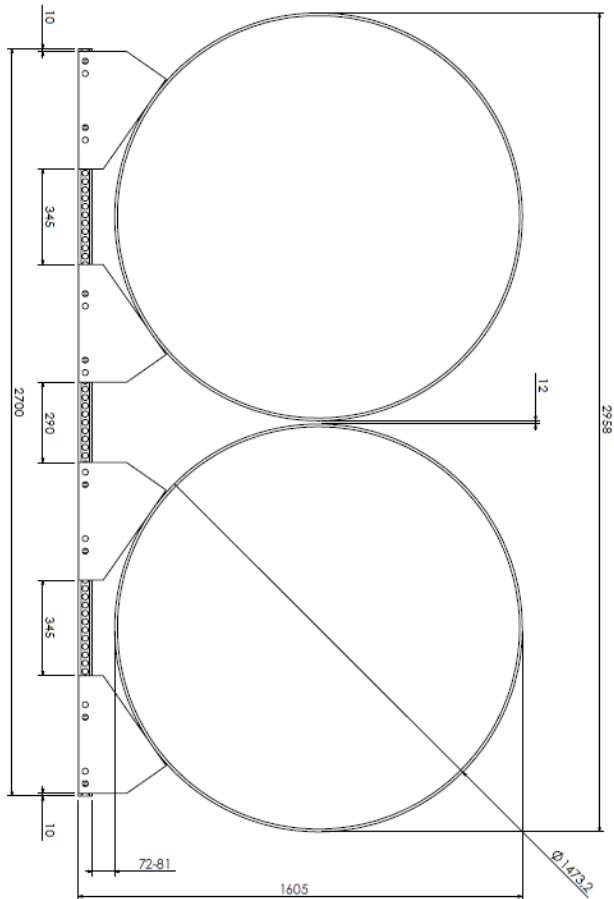


STANDARD TRAIN CONFIGURATION



Assets in Transit Deserve Optimal Care

Page D-02



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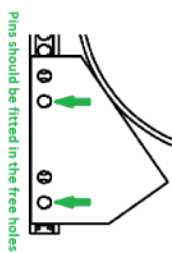
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System88 - Train

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	2
Outside diameter [mm]	1473.2
Outside diameter [inch]	58
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	72-81
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	12

- Always check System88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7,875 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always use the correct tie-down technique
- Replace block in case it shows permanent deformation
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- When multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- If using ratchet tie-downs, tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes*
* (due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Revision date:
10-10-2016



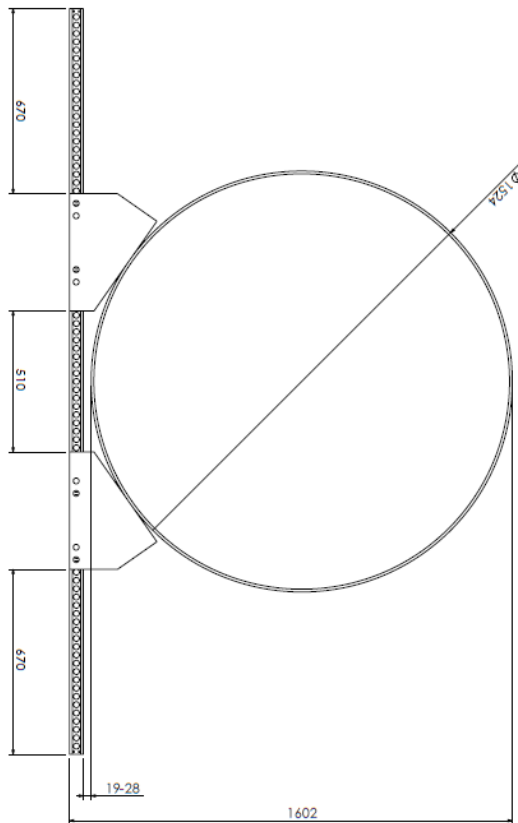


STANDARD TRAIN CONFIGURATION



Assets in Transit Deserve Optimal Care

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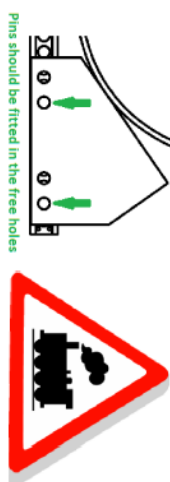
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System88 - Train

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1524
Outside diameter [inch]	40
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	19-28
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check System88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.875 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- Always use a block with a maximum deformation
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- if using ratchet tie-downs: tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes*
(* due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

Revision date:
3-6-2016

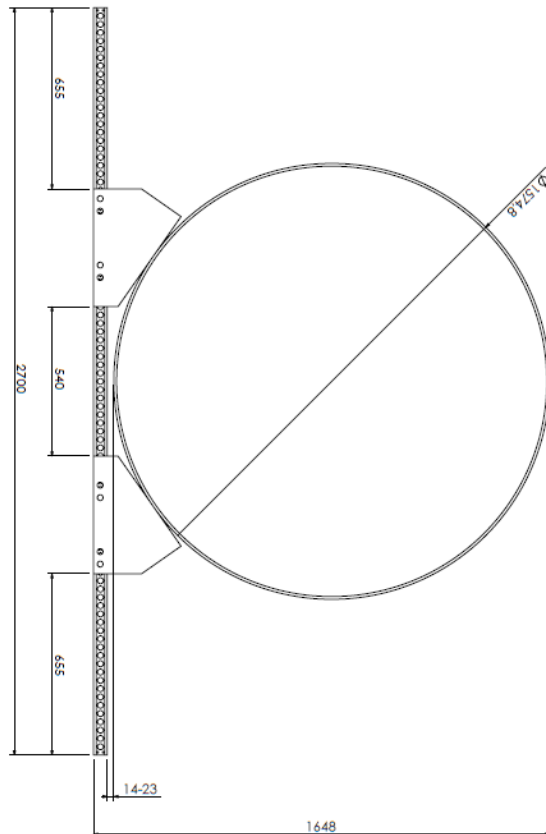




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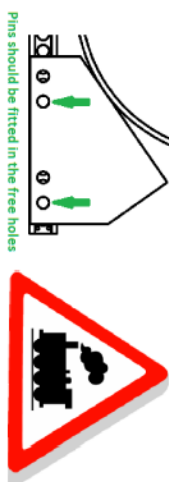
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System88 - Train

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1.547,8
Outside diameter [inch]	42
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	14-23
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check System88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.875 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- Always use the correct pin for the correct pipe diameter
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- if using ratchet tie-downs: tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes* (* due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Revision date:
3-6-2016

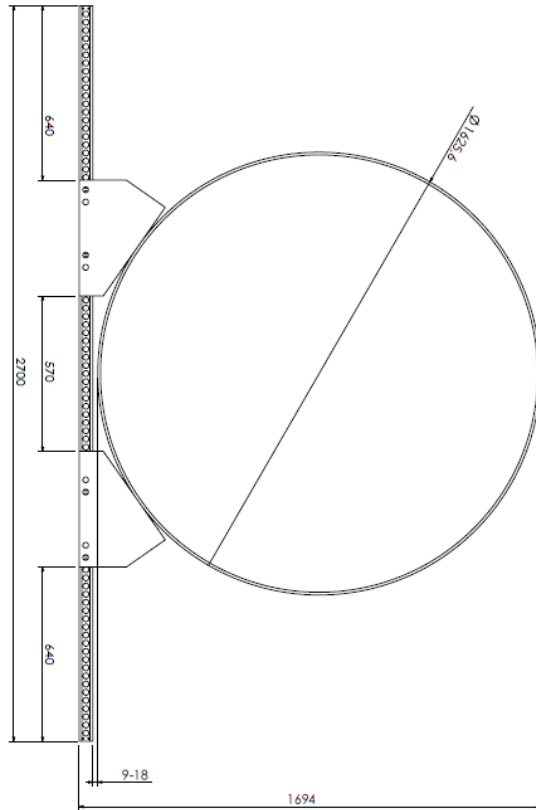




STANDARD TRAIN CONFIGURATION



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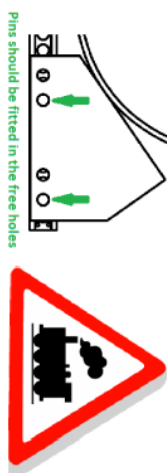
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System88 - Train

Ø 1.625,6

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1.625,6
Outside diameter [inch]	44
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	9-18
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check System88 instructions before use
- Always use the correct type of pins
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- Always use the correct type of pins
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use the pins to secure the pipes
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- If using ratchet tie-downs, tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes*
- * (due to relaxation the tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

Revision date:
3-6-2016

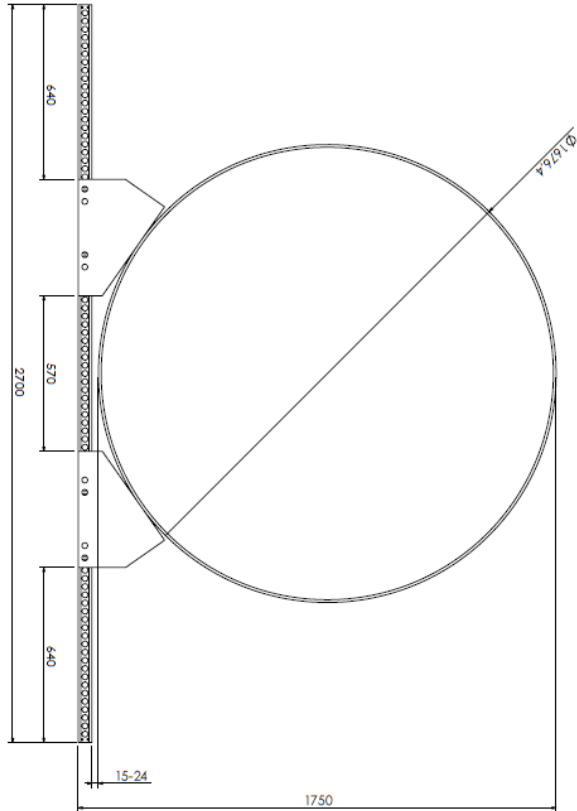




STANDARD TRAIN CONFIGURATION



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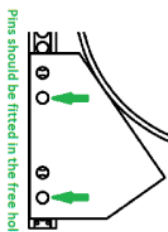
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System88 - Train

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1.676.4
Outside diameter [inch]	6.6
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	15-24

- Always check System88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.875 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always use the correct tie-down technique
- Replace block in case it shows permanent deformation
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- When multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- if using ratchet tie-downs: tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes*
- due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening
- *deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

Revision date:
3-6-2016

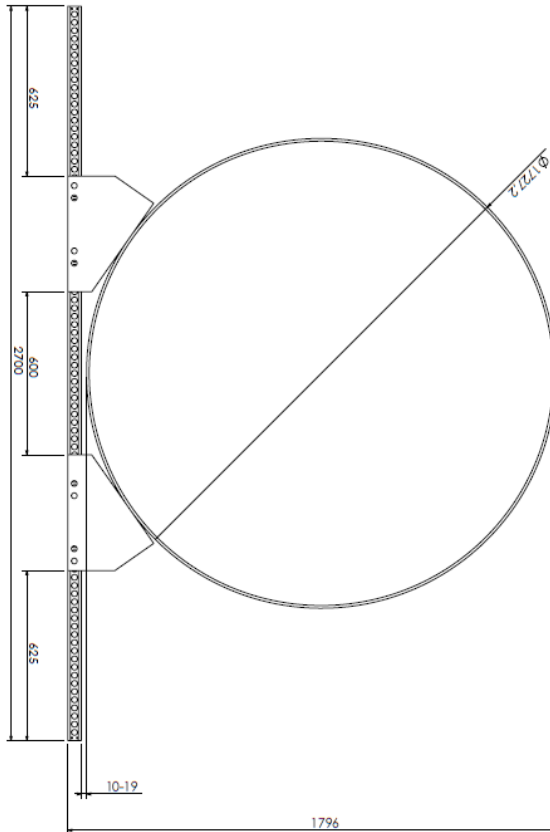




STANDARD TRAIN CONFIGURATION



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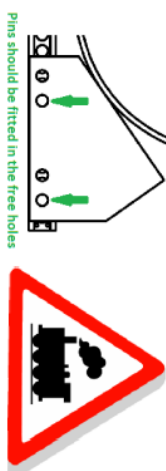
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System88 - Train

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1.727.2
Outside diameter [inch]	48
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	10-19

- Always check system88 instructions before use
- Always use correct tie-down technique
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- Always use the correct tie-down technique
- The pipes should be secured to the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- If using ratchet tie-downs: tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes* (* due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

Revision date:
3-6-2016

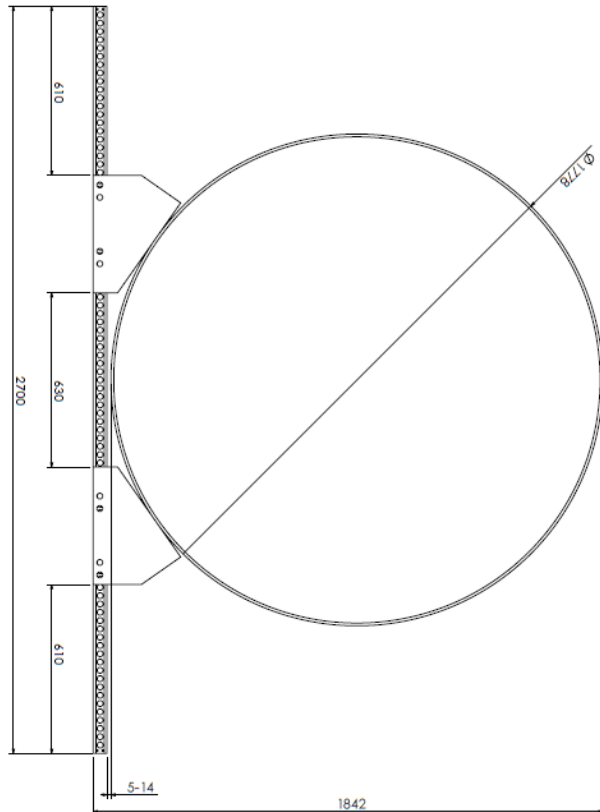




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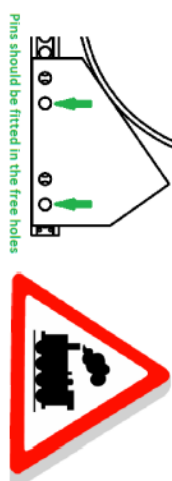
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System88 - Train

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1,778.0
Outside diameter [inch]	70
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	5-14
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check System88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.875 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always use a block with a minimum 2 locking deformation
- Always use a block with a minimum 3 locking deformation
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- When using multiple pipes one transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- If using ratchet tie-downs, tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes* (* due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

Revision date:
3-6-2016

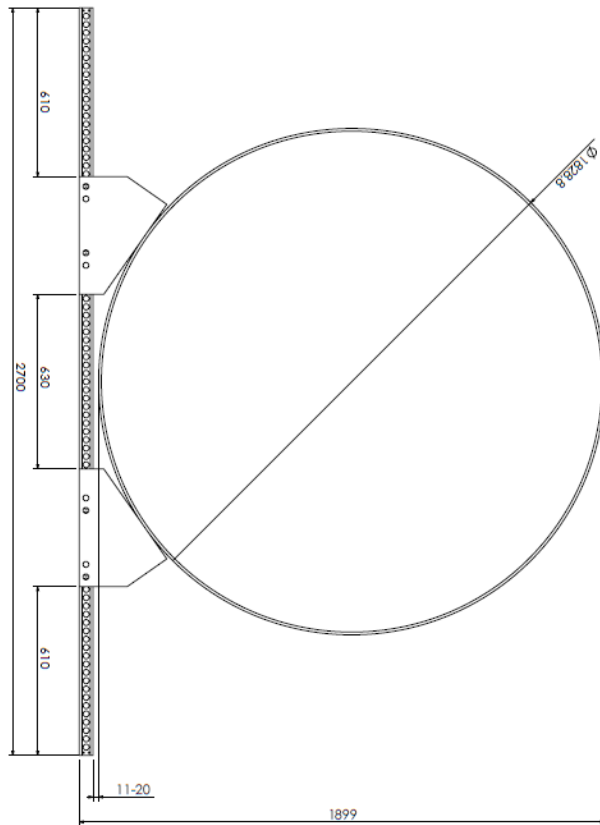




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Page D-09



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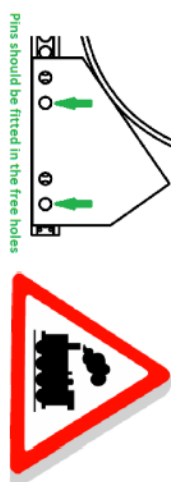
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System88 - Train

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1 828.8
Outside diameter [inch]	72
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	11-20
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check System88 instructions before use
- Maximum weight of 7,825 kg per block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- Always use the correct pin size and type as specified in the instructions
- Replace block cover if it is damaged or deformed
- The pins must be supplied by the blocks and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- if using ratchet tie-downs: tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes*
- (* due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

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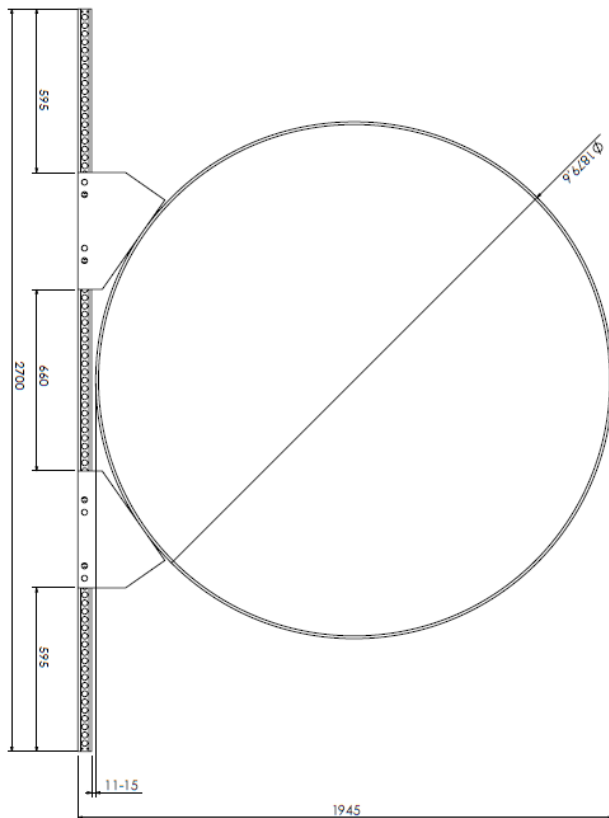




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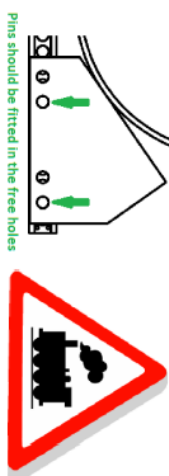
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System88 - Train Ø 1.879,6

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1.879,6
Outside diameter [inch]	74
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	6-15
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check system88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.875 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- Always check correct placement of the system88
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- When multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- If using ratchet tie-downs, tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes* (* due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

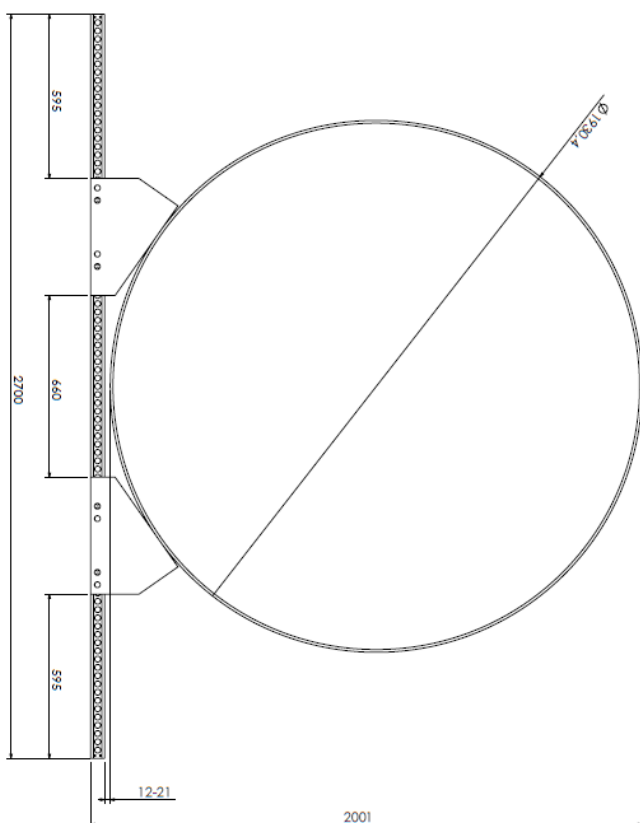
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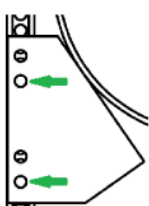


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System88 - Train		Ø 1.930,4
Block		Type B
Block in middle	-	
Number of pipes	1	
Outside diameter [mm]	1.930,4	
Outside diameter [inch]	7,6	
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	13-21	
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-	

- Always check systems instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7,875 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Replicate block in case it shows permanent deformation
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use air-downs to secure the pipes
- When more than multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- If using ratchet tie-downs, tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes* (due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dabtec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes



All dimensions are in mm
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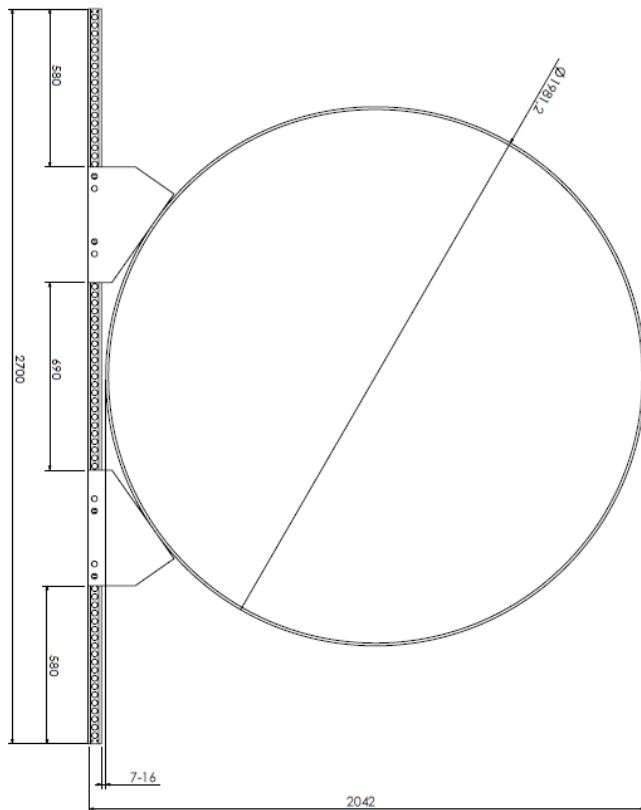
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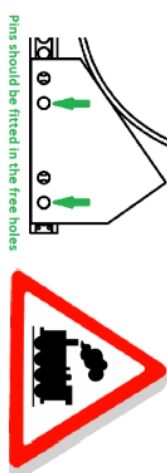
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System88 - Train $\varnothing 1.981,2$

Block in middle	Type D
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	1.981,2
Outside diameter [inch]	78
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	7-16

- Always check System88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 625 kg on block (total maximum load)
- Check for visible deformation of the block
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- Replace block in case it shows permanent deformation
- Do not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use the pins to secure the pipes
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported of the same line, all pipes are secured
- If the pins are not fitted in the free holes, the pins should be fitted in the free holes
- (due to relaxation the downs need relocking)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



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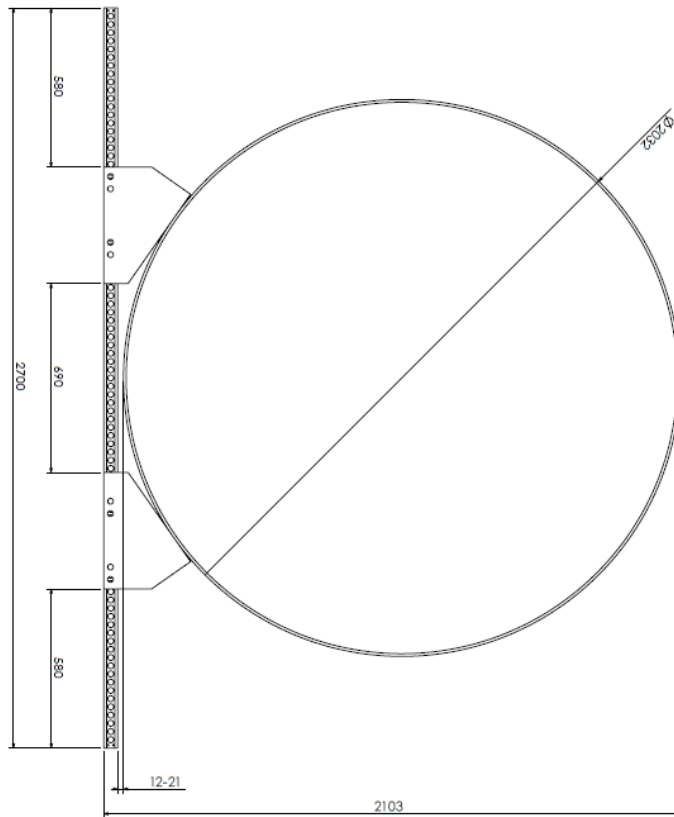
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STANDARD TRAIN CONFIGURATION



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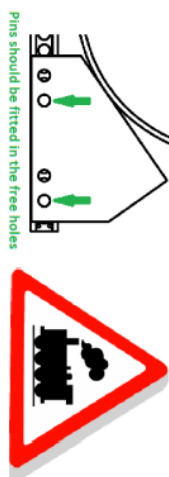
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System88 - Train Ø 2.032.0

Block	Type D
Block in middle	-
Number of pipes	1
Outside diameter [mm]	2.032.0
Outside diameter [inch]	80
Actual distance from pipe to profile [mm]	12-21
Actual distance between pipes [mm]	-

- Always check system88 instructions before use
- Maximum load of 7.875 kg on block D
- Check your vehicle specifications for total maximum load
- Always secure each block with 2 locking pins
- The pipes must be supported by the blocks only and not touch the steel profile
- We recommend to use tie-downs to secure the pipes
- Make sure when multiple pipes are transported at the same time, all pipes are secured
- If using ratchet tie-downs: tighten tie-downs again after 10 minutes* (* due to relaxation tie-downs need retightening)
- Deviate from this advice only in consult with Dhatec



Pins should be fitted in the free holes

Revision date:
3-6-2016



Appendix C Calculation for securing pipe loads

1. Calculation for securing pipe loads (March 2th 2011)

Securing the load of pipes, total 27.000 kg (ref. [1],[2],[3],[4])

See figure 2 for maximum inertial forces of the load to be considered

Load of pipes on trailer 27.000 kg (F_g)

1.1. Calculation of needed tie-downs WITH the use of (Dhatec) Anti-skid layers between trailer and System88 and between System88 and pipes with $\mu = 0,6$

1.1.1. Load securing in driving direction

Inertial forces in driving direction, conform VDI 2700^[4] p.9

In forward direction for trucks: 0.8G

$F_m \text{ vorwärts} = 0,8 \times F_g = 0,8 \times 27.000 = 21.600 \text{ kg}$

Friction force with friction coefficient between pipes and PE-Blocks with the use of anti-skid layers $\mu = 0,60$ ^[4]VDI p.10

$F_w = \mu \times F_g = 0,60 \times 27.000 = 16.200 \text{ kg}$

Load securing force needed^[1]TLN p.149

$F_z = F_m \text{ vorwärts} - F_w = 21.600 - 16.200 = 5.400 \text{ kg} = 5.400 \text{ daN}$

The standard tension force (S_{TF}) is mentioned on the label of each tie-down and depends on the model of the ratchet. For the calculation, we assume that Dhatec ratchets are used with a S_{TF} of 750 daN. This information can be found on the label of the tie-down. When the load is lashed the tension in the belt is according to *DIN EN 12195-1*[3] 1,5 times the S_{TF} that is mentioned on the label. For this example, the needed tie-downs to secure the load is:

$5.400 \text{ daN} / (0,6 \times 1,5 \times 750 \text{ daN}) = \mathbf{8 \text{ Dhatec tie-downs.}}$

1.1.2. Load securing rectangular on driving direction

Inertial forces rectangular on driving direction, conform VDI 2700^[4]

$F_m \text{ sideways} = 0,5 \times F_g = 0,5 \times 27.000 = 13.500 \text{ kg}$

Friction coefficient between pipes and PE-Blocks

with the use of anti-skid layers: $\mu = 0,60$ ^[4]VDI p.10

$F_w = \mu \times F_g = 0,60 \times 27.000 = 16.200 \text{ kg}$

Load securing force needed^[1]

$F_z = F_m \text{ vorwärts} - F_w = 13.500 - 16.200 < 0 \text{ kg}$

For securing the load rectangular to the driving direction no additional tie-downs are needed.

1.1.3. Load securing contrary to driving direction

For securing the load against forces contrary to the driving direction no tie-downs are needed while the inertial forces for securing the load against moving backwards relative to the trailer are the same as the inertial forces during cornering. The calculation would therefore be the same as 1.1.2.

Conclusion: For securing a pipe load with a total weight of 27.000 kg, when using System88 for transport WITH antiskid layers with a friction coefficient of $>0,6$ between all contact surfaces, 8 tie-downs with a S_{TF} (standard tensioning force) of 750 daN are needed.

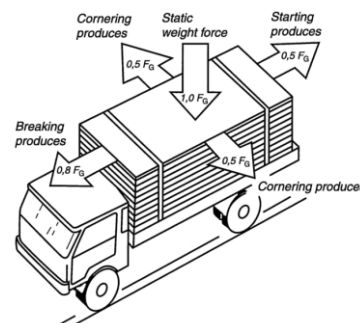


Fig. 26: Maximum inertial forces of the load to be considered for load safety (from VDI2700^[4])

References:

- [1] Smit, A., Lampen, A., Ladingzekering, Handboek van Transport en Logistiek Nederland voor het goed vastzetten van Lading, ISBN 90-75363-35-4, Februari 2003.
- [2] Kugele, M., Lampen, A., Sander, R., Dekra Praxisratgeber Ladungssicherung, Dekra Fachbuchreihe Fuhrpark, ISBN 978-3-938255-34-6, Juni 2007.
- [3] Ladungssicherung auf Straßenfahrzeugen - Aufbauten an Nutzfahrzeugen - Mindestanforderungen; Deutsche Fassung EN 12642, Januar 2006.
- [4] Verein Deutscher Ingenieure, VDI 2700 Ladungssicherung auf Straßenfahrzeugen, Berlin Beuth Verlag, November 2004.

2. Calculation for securing pipe loads (March 2th 2011)

Securing the load of pipes, total 27.000 kg (ref. [1],[2],[3],[4])

See figure 2 for maximum inertial forces of the load to be considered

Load of pipes on trailer 27.000 kg (F_g)

2.1. Calculation of needed tie-downs WITHOUT the use of (Dhatec) Anti-skid layers the friction between pipes and blocks is $\mu = 0,3$

2.1.1. Load securing in driving direction

Inertial forces in driving direction, conform VDI 2700^[4] p.9

$F_m \text{ vorwärts} = 0,8 \times F_g = 0,8 \times 27.000 = 21.600 \text{ kg}$

Friction force with friction coefficient between pipes and PE-Blocks without the use of anti-skid layers with $\mu = 0,3$

$F_w = \mu \times F_g = 0,30 \times 27.000 = 8.100 \text{ kg}$

Load securing force needed^[1] TLN p.149

$F_z = F_m \text{ vorwärts} - F_w = 21.600 - 8.100 = 13.500 \text{ kg} = 13.500 \text{ daN}$

The standard tension force (S_{TF}) is mentioned on the label of each tie-down and depends on the model of the ratchet. For the calculation, we assume that ratchets are used with a S_{TF} of 750 daN. This information can be found on the label of the tie-down. When the load is lashed the tension in the belt is according to *DIN EN 12195 – 1*[3] 1,5 times the S_{TF} that is mentioned on the label. For this example, the needed tie-downs to secure the load is:

$13.500 \text{ daN} / (0,3 \times 1,5 \times 750 \text{ daN}) = 40 \text{ Dhatec tie-downs.}$

2.1.2. Load securing rectangular on driving direction

Inertial forces rectangular on driving direction, conform VDI 2700^[4]

$F_m \text{ sideways} = 0,5 \times F_g = 0,5 \times 27.000 = 13.500 \text{ kg}$

Friction coefficient between pipes and PE-Blocks is 0,3:

$F_w = \mu \times F_g = 0,30 \times 27.000 = 8.100 \text{ kg}$

Load securing force needed^[1]

$F_z = F_m \text{ vorwärts} - F_w = 13.500 - 8.100 = 5.400 \text{ kg}$

The needed securing force is already covered by the tie down that are mentioned under 2.1.1. For securing the load rectangular to the driving direction no additional tie-downs are needed.

2.1.3. Load securing contrary to driving direction

For securing the load against forces contrary to the driving direction no additional tie-downs are needed while the inertial forces for securing the load against moving backwards relative to the trailer are the same as the inertial forces during cornering. The calculation would therefore be the same as 2.1.2.

Conclusion: For securing a pipe load with a total weight of 27.000 kg for transport WITHOUT using antiskid mats, 40 tie-downs with a S_{TF} (standard tensioning force) of 750 daN are needed.

References:

- [1] Smit, A., Lampen, A., Ladingzekering, Handboek van Transport en Logistiek Nederland voor het goed vastzetten van Lading, ISBN 90-75363-35-4, Februari 2003.
- [2] Kugele, M., Lampen, A., Sander, R., Dekra Praxisratgeber Ladungssicherung, Dekra Fachbuchreihe Fuhrpark, ISBN 978-3-938255-34-6, Juni 2007.
- [3] Ladungssicherung auf Straßenfahrzeugen - Aufbauten an Nutzfahrzeugen - Mindestanforderungen; Deutsche Fassung EN 12642, Januar 2006.
- [4] Verein Deutscher Ingenieure, VDI 2700 Ladungssicherung auf Straßenfahrzeugen, Berlin Beuth Verlag, November 2004.

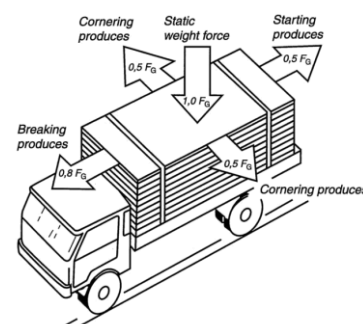


Fig. 27: Maximum inertial forces of the load to be considered for load safety (from VDI2700^[4])